

I'm not robot!

The first reason I need to make clear concerns the term 'Anglo-Nigerian' which will be used in preference to the traditional 'Nigerian' and 'Nigeria' (henceforth 'Nig') probably for the second time in the title of this paper. The reason is that the word 'Nigeria' has a long and public record (see Mann 1988). This preference is to highlight the hybridity of origin and nature of the language, that is, pidgin, instead of the so-called 'English' which is the dominant language in the country. The word is also relatively minor in terms of grammar (see Mann 1984, Holm 1983), is comparatively promiscuous, however, at the level of semantics; the most common use of the word is to refer to the country.

Anglo-Nigerian Pidgin (ANP) is probably the language of widest interethnic communication in Africa's most populous country: Nigeria. It is a language that is spoken by about 100 million Nigerians, that is, that

- Nigeria harbours more than 200 ethnic groups and just as many languages and dialects;
- that one of every four Africans will be a Nigerian by the year 2000; and, finally
- that Nigeria boasts the highest concentration of black people in the world.

Even though we might appreciate the sociolinguistic significance and relevance of this hybrid language, the question that ANP probably not has the

The first remark I will need to make concerns the term 'Anglo-Nigerian Pidgin', which will be used in preference to the traditional 'Nigerian Pidgin English' or 'Nigerian Pidgin', probably for the second time in public reading (see Marns 1983). This preference is to highlight the hybrid origin and nature of the language, that is, pidgin, instead of the so-called superstrate language — English — whose shareholding in the code is relatively minimal in terms of grammar (see Marns 1984; Holm 1988); its contributions predominate, however, at the level of vocabulary; the most dynamic and volatile level of language.

Anglo-Nigerian Pidgin (A.N.P.) is probably the language of the widest interethnic communication in Africa's most populous country, Nigeria. If the following facts are taken into consideration —

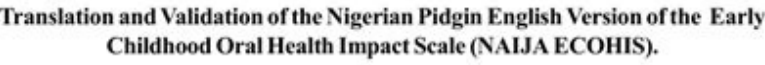
Anglo-Nigerian Pidgin (A.N.P.) is probably the language of the widest interethnic communication in Africa's most populous country: Nigeria. If the following facts are taken into consideration:

- that Nigeria harbours more than 200 ethnic groupings and just as many languages and dialects;
- that one out of every four Africans will be a Nigerian by the year 2000; and finally,
- that Nigeria boasts the highest concentration of black people in the entire world —

then we might better appreciate the sociolinguistic significance and relevance of this hybrid language.

It is useful and important to point out that A.N.P. is probably not the

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Traduction et validation de la version anglaise du pidgin nigérian de l'échelle d'impact sur la santé de la petite enfance (NAIJA ECOHIS)

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OBJECTIVES: The Early Childhood Oral Health Impact (ECOHIS) has been used in different countries and in different versions to assess the impact of oral health conditions in preschoolers. This study aimed to develop the Nigerian English version of ECOHIS and investigate its psychometric properties.

NEETHODS: A file of 168474 English version (E-COHHS) was derived from the English version via forward-backward translation technique. One hundred and thirteen aged 2–5 years attending a clinic were recruited to the study and the new version was administered to their caregivers. Validity of the instrument was assessed by the relationship between the NAJAE-COHHS scores and global health rating scores using Spearman's rank correlation coefficient. The internal consistency reliability was tested using Cronbach's alpha coefficient while the test-retest reliability was assessed using intraclass correlation coefficient by scores of fifty participants who reported no change in symptoms after one week.

RESULTS The NAJJA-ECHOIS version was created with modifications to the original version. The associations between the NAJJA ECHOIS scores and the two global questions as well as the correlation between the child and family scores were statistically significant ($p < .001$). Cronbach's coefficient for the child section, family section and Total ECHOIS scores were 0.83, 0.79 and 0.86 respectively demonstrating good internal consistency.

CONCLUSION: The WAI becomes a more reliable for assessing oral health related quality of preschool children whose parents/caregivers speak Nigerian Pidgin English. WJMJ 2018; 35(2): 102-10

Keywords: ECORHS, Oral health related quality of life, preschoolers, Nigeria **Pidgin English.** **Mots-clés:** ECORHS, Qualité de vie liée à la santé bucco-dentaire, enfants d'âge préscolaire, Nigeria **pidgin anglais.**

OBJECTIFS: Echelle d'impact sur la santé des jeunes enfants (ECHOIS) a été utilisée dans différents pays et dans différentes versions pour évaluer l'impact des problèmes de santé bucco-dentaire sur les enfants d'âge préscolaire. Cette étude visait à développer la version anglaise d'ECHOIS du Nigeria Pidgin et à étudier ses propriétés psychométriques.

METHODES: L'échantillon consistait de 800 enfants nigeriens (MATH)

ECOHS) a été développée à partir de la version anglaise et utilisant la technique de traduction avant-après. Cent quatre-vingt-trois enfants âgés de 2 à 5 ans fréquemment une clinique ont été recrutés pour l'étude et la nouvelle version a été administrée à leurs parents / tuteurs. La validité de l'instrument a été évaluée sur la base de la relation entre les scores NAJIA-ECOHS et les scores globaux de santé en utilisant la corrélation de rang de Spearman. La fiabilité de la cohérence interne a été testée en utilisant le coefficient alpha de Cronbach tandis que la fiabilité test-retest a été évaluée en utilisant le coefficient de corrélation intraclass en utilisant des scores de cinquante participants qui n'ont rapporté aucun changement de leurs symptômes après un

RÉSULTATS: la version NAAJ-ECHOIS a été créée avec quelques modifications à la version originale. L'association entre les scores NAAJ-ECHOIS et les deux questions globales ainsi que la corrélation entre les sections enfant et famille étaient statistiquement significatives ($p < 0.001$). Le coefficient alpha de Cronbach pour la section enfant, la section famille et le score Total NAAJ-ECHOIS était respectivement de 0,83, 0,79 et 0,84, démontrant une bonne cohérence interne.

pour évaluer la qualité de vie liée à la santé buccodentaire des enfants d'âge préscolaire dont les parents / soignants parlent le pidgin anglais nigérian. **WAJM** 2018; 35(2): 102-108.

Mots clés: ECOHIS, Qualité de vie liée à la santé bucco-dentaire, enfants d'âge préscolaire, Pidgin nigérian anglais.

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Peter Onwudijo's poetry collection, *De Wahala for Wazobia* (2007), comments on the contemporary Nigeria's pitiable social problems. The poet employs Nigerian Pidgin English, not only as a dialectal tool to examine the issue of Nigeria's amalgamation, but also as a *lingua franca*, which aptly describes the polity of multilingual Nigeria. It addresses the myriad hydra-headed issues like corruption, educational decay, election malpractices, neocolonialism, and insecurity among other forms of vices plaguing the nation which continue to militate against her development. The poems were analysed using sociolinguistics and semiotic theories as frameworks. The result of the analyses showed that the poet's ability to effectively use the Nigerian Pidgin English to address such important issues does not make the language inferior when compared to the other established languages of the world. Rather, it should be seen as a language (second) that reflects creativity, productivity, simplicity, acceptability and understanding among the Nigerians. Indeed, it makes for a wider understanding of the poet's major concern, as the pidgin, in Nigeria, is often being described as 'the language of the people' The study appraised the collection as an attempt at demystifying the Nigerian Pidgin English as well as evaluating its relevance for modern Nigerian poetry in its quest to radicalize the political and economic situation in Nigeria.

Keywords: Pidgin, *De Wahala for Wazobia*, Sociopolitical challenges, lingua franca, acceptability.



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